

**Isothermal Community College Library**  
**Chicago (Turabian) Style Citation Formats for Electronic Resources**

**NC LIVE**

It is the intent of this document to provide examples of the footnote/endnote format for citations in Chicago (Turabian) style. Most of the possible elements are included in the formats shown here; however, *not all of these elements may be available or applicable in every case*. For more information about using Chicago style, consult your instructor and/or see the latest edition of the **Chicago Manual of Style** (Ref Z 253 .U69 2003 at the college library).

**Articles in Magazines and Journals**

FOOTNOTE FORMAT

1. Author's first name initial last name, "Title of Article," *Title of Magazine or Journal* volume, no. \_\_ (Month day, year of publication): page[s], *Vendor, NC LIVE* (accessed Month day, year).

SAMPLE CITATIONS

1. Marcia Clemmitt, "Climate Change," *CQ Researcher* 16, no. 4 (2006), *CQ Press, NC LIVE* (accessed February 22, 2006).

More than one author:

2. Bay Fang and Angie Cannon, "A Surly Saddam's Day in Court," *U.S. News & World Report* 137, no. 1 (2004): 20, *EBSCOhost, NC LIVE* (accessed August 11, 2004).

3. George A. Lopez and David Cortright, "Containing Iraq: Sanctions Worked," *Foreign Affairs* 83, no. 4 (2004): 1, *ProQuest, NC LIVE* (accessed August 11, 2004).

4. Veronica Swallow and Ann Macfadyen, "Nurses' Communication Skills: Are They Effective Research Tools?" *Paediatric Nursing* 16, no. 5 (2004): 20-4, *EBSCOhost, NC LIVE* (accessed August 11, 2004).

More than three authors:

5. Grazyna Kochanska and others, "Maternal Parenting and Children's Conscience: Early Security as Moderator," *Child Development* 75, no. 4 (2004): 1229-43, *Gale, NC LIVE* (accessed August 17, 2004).

No author:

6. "Predicting Geomagnetic Storms," *Science News* 163, no. 3 (2003): 46, *Gale, NC LIVE* (accessed August 17, 2004).

**Articles in Newspapers (NewsBank, ProQuest, EBSCOhost)**

FOOTNOTE FORMAT:

1. Author's first name initial last name, "Title of Article," *Title of Newspaper* (City, State if obscure), Month day, year of publication, edition, *Vendor, NC LIVE* (accessed Month day, year).

SAMPLE CITATIONS

7. Susan Carpenter, "It's Kind Of Easy Being Green; The Renewable-Resource Lifestyle Known As 'Permaculture' Is Taking Root In L.A.," *Los Angeles Times*, July 22, 2004, *ProQuest, NC LIVE* (accessed August 18, 2004).

8. Simon Montlake, "Poor Lao Farmers Pin Hopes on Hydropower," *Christian Science Monitor* 7 July 2004, *EBSCOhost, NC LIVE* (accessed August 18, 2004).

9. David E. Sanger and Eric Schmitt, "White House Favorite Is Becoming Its Headache," *New York Times*, April 27, 2004, *Gale, NC LIVE* (accessed August 18, 2004).

10. Cheryl Welch, "Breathtaking Find - UNCW Center Finds Algae Antitoxin Could Help Lung Ailments," *Star-News* (Wilmington, NC), January 7, 2005, *NewsBank, NC LIVE* (accessed September 18, 2006).

No author:

10. "Did a Trail of Lies Lead to Lost Lives in Iraq?" *Greensboro News Record* (Greensboro, NC), August 24, 2003, *ProQuest, NC LIVE* (accessed August 18, 2004).

11. "Too Busy to Worry about A-Bombs," *Star-News* (Wilmington, NC), June 26, 2004, *ProQuest, NC LIVE* (accessed August 18, 2004).

**Articles in Online Databases (Britannica's Annals of American History and World Data Analyst, Gale's Virtual Reference Library, Greenwood and HeritageQuest databases)**

**FOOTNOTE FORMAT:**

1. "Title of Article," (by author's first name initial last name [if available]), *Database*, year of publication, *Vendor*, *NC LIVE* (accessed Month day, year).

**SAMPLE CITATIONS**

12. "A Negative View of Democracy," *Annals of American History*, 2006, *Encyclopaedia Britannica*, *NC LIVE* (accessed February 22, 2006).

13. "Life expectancy, female, highest 10 in South America [chart]," *World Data Analyst*, 2006, *Encyclopaedia Britannica*, *NC LIVE* (accessed February 22, 2006).

14. "Nation of Islam," (by Aminah B. McCloud), *Encyclopedia of Islam and the Muslim World*, 2004, *Gale Virtual Reference Library*, *NC LIVE* (accessed September 27, 2006).

15. "Adams, Louisa," *The American Slave: a Composite Autobiography*, 2002, *Greenwood*, *NC LIVE* (accessed November 3, 2006).

16. Eliot, T. S. "Journey of the Magi," (by T. S. Eliot), *Twentieth-Century English Poetry*, 2006, *Chadwyck-Healey*, *NC LIVE* (accessed January 7, 2004).

**Books (NetLibrary)**

**FOOTNOTE FORMAT:**

1. Author's first name initial last name, *Title of Book* (place of publication: publisher, copyright year), page, *NetLibrary*, *NC LIVE* (accessed Month day, year).

**SAMPLE CITATIONS**

15. William T. Blows, *The Biological Basis for Nursing: Clinical Observations* (New York: Routledge, 2001), 17-18, *NetLibrary*, *NC LIVE* (accessed August 16, 2004).

16. Joyce K. Fletcher, *Disappearing Acts: Gender, Power and Relational Practice At Work* (Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1999), *NetLibrary*, *NC LIVE* (accessed August 16, 2004).

17. John L. Idol and Melinda M. Ponder, *Hawthorne and Women: Engendering and Expanding the Hawthorne Tradition* (Amherst: Univ. of Massachusetts Press, 1999), *NetLibrary*, *NC LIVE* (accessed August 16, 2004).

18. Seth Lerer, *Courtly Letters in the Age of Henry VIII: Literary Culture and the Arts of Deceit* (New York: Cambridge Univ. Press, 1997), *NetLibrary*, *NC LIVE* (accessed August 16, 2004).

Book with an editor:

19. John Yau, ed. *An Anthology of Fetish Fiction*. (New York: Four Walls Eight Windows, 1998), *NetLibrary*, *NC LIVE* (accessed August 27, 2004).

**Encyclopedias (Britannica, Gale & others)**

FOOTNOTE FORMAT:

1. *Title of Encyclopedia*, edition, s.v. "Term," (by author first name last name [if available]), *NC LIVE* (accessed Month day, year).

Note: "s.v." is an abbreviation of the Latin "sub verbo" (meaning *under the word*).

SAMPLE CITATIONS

19. *Encyclopaedia Britannica*, 2006, s.v. "Genetics" (by A. M. Winchester), *NC LIVE* (accessed February 22, 2006).

20. *Encyclopedia of Animals*, 2006, s.v. "Snow Leopard," *EBSCOhost*, *NC LIVE* (accessed December 14, 2006).